

# WINTER CAMELINA

You may know that cover crops benefit the soil and agricultural operations, but do you know the benefits of each species? Each month we'll highlight a different cover crop species to provide you with the information needed to successfully grow covers or alternative forages on your operation.

# AT A GLANCE

- Winter camelina is new to the cover crop world and was bred by researchers at the U of M
- Valuable cash crop used for oil
- Useful for eliminating nitrate and phosphorus contamination

# CENTRA SOTA

### **CENTRA SOTA COOPERATIVE**

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## PLANTING DETAILS

- Plant at a depth of 1/4"; min germination temp 38F
- For best growth, plant between mid-July and mid-October; cold tolerance -20F
- Planting rates will vary based on method of seeding and use, but should be in 1-5 lb/acre range; seeds/lb: 400,000.
- Bred to be winter-hardy into the cool northern climates of the Upper Midwest

# WINTER CAMELINA AS A CASH CROP

- Camelina contains roughly 35 to 45% oil in its seed
- Oil is commonly used in pet food, and is currently being researched for future use as industrial biofuel or bioplastics
- Camelina will bolt in the spring and mature in June when seeds can be harvested

## BENEFITS

### Soil Health & Compaction

Winter camelina will provide cover and reduce the amount of erosion, and will breakup soil compaction with its taproot that reaches deep into the soil profile.

### Nitrate and Phosphorus Elimination

Camelina helps eliminate nitrate and phosphorus contamination in surface and groundwaters.

### **Pollinator Power**

Flowers of camelina will provide nectar and pollen to pollinators in the spring.